### **Analyzing Community Problems**





# Communities have problems, just like people

- Communities, like people, try to solve their problems.
- Analyzing these problems helps in their solution.





### **Examples of Community Problems**

- Arson
- Child abuse
- Crime
- Transportation
- Drugs
- Elder care
- Racism
- Ethnic conflict
- Health
- Housing
- Hunger
- Inequality
- Jobs

- Noise
- Overwork
- Poverty
- Sexism
- Teenage pregnancy
- Domestic violence
- Vandalism
- Graffiti
- Safety
- Emergency services
- Schools







# Criteria for defining a community problem:

- Frequency
- Duration
- Scope or range
- Severity
- Legality
- Perception





### Why analyze a community problem?

- To identify the problem or issue.
- To understand what's at the heart of a problem.
- To determine barriers and resources associated with addressing the problem.
- To develop the best action steps for addressing the problem.





## When should you analyze a community problem?

- When the problem isn't defined very clearly.
- When little is know about the problem or its possible consequences.
- When you want to find the causes that may improve the chance of successfully addressing the problem.
- When people are jumping to "solutions" much too soon.
- When you need to identify actions to address the problem, and learn what persons or groups could best collaborate in taking action.

### **Early College HS**

### COMMUNITY TOOL BOX

### Does analysis really work?

- Analyzing community problems can be hard work.
- Real community problems can be complex and hard to solve.
- When you look for reasons and underlying causes for significant problems, you're likely to find more than one.
- The problem may not only have more than one reason, it may have more than one solution, too.

### **Early College HS**

## COMMUNITY TOOL BOX

# Criteria for judging the best possible solution to a problem

- Cost
- Time
- People
- Obstacles
- Impact
- Side consequences, or spin-offs, or unanticipated effects
- Community preference
- The likelihood of success



